NATIONAL COLLEGE HEALTH ASSESSMENT

WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY
Executive Summary
Spring 2025

American College Health Association
National College Health Assessment III

ACHA-NCHA III

The ACHA-NCHA III supports the health of the campus community by fulfilling the academic mission, supporting short- and long-term healthy behaviors, and gaining a current profile of health trends within the campus community.

AMERICAN COLLEGE HEALTH ASSOCIATION

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ACHA, the nation's principal advocate and leadership organization for college and university health, represents a diverse membership that provides and supports the delivery of healthcare and prevention and wellness services for the nation's 20 million college students. For more information about the association's programs and services, visit www.acha.org, and www.acha.org/NCHA.

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Introduction and Notes

The ACHA-National College Health Assessment (ACHA-NCHA) is a national research survey organized by the American College Health Association (ACHA) to assist college health service providers, health educators, counselors, and administrators in collecting data about their students' habits and behaviors on the most prevalent health topics. The ACHA-NCHA now provides the largest known comprehensive data set on the health of college students, providing the college health and higher education fields with a vast spectrum of information on student health.

ACHA initiated the original ACHA-NCHA in 2000 and the instrument was used nationwide through the Spring 2008 data collection period. A revised survey, the ACHA-NCHA-II, was in use from Fall 2008 - Spring 2019 data collection periods. The survey was redesigned again, and data collection with the ACHA-NCHA III began in Fall 2019.

Please note that it is not appropriate to compare trends between versions of the survey. Directly comparing data points between the Original ACHA-NCHA, the ACHA-NCHA II, and the ACHA-NCHA III can lead to an erroneous conclusion and is not recommended.

Notes about this report:

1. Missing values have been excluded from analysis and only valid percents are included in this document, unless otherwise noted.

2. **The ACHA-NCHA III is programmed differently than earlier versions of the survey.** Rather than asking the respondents to answer every question (and offering a "not applicable" option), display logic was used throughout the survey to determine whether, based on their response to an earlier question, the student saw a follow-up question. This makes the valid percents of certain questions impossible to apply to the entire sample, as the denominator used was limited to only the number of students that saw the question. When appropriate, results are also presented using the entire sample as the denominator to show the proportion of the overall sample that experienced a particular issue. These differences in presentation are carefully noted throughout the document and will often explain differences observed between this document and the full data report. Please look carefully at descriptions of the data presented in each table, as well as any footnotes included.

3. **About the use of sex and gender in this report:** Survey results are reported by sex based on the responses to questions 67A, 67B, and 67C. The responses to these questions are used to create a new variable called RSEX. RSEX is used for organizing results in the ACHA-NCHA report documents. Respondents are reported as cis men or cis women only when their responses to 67A, 67B, and 67C are consistent with one another. If gender identity is consistent with sex at birth AND "no" is selected for transgender, then respondents are designated as either cis men or cis women in RSEX. If respondents select "yes" for transgender OR their sex at birth is not consistent with their gender identity, then they are designated as transgender/gender non-conforming in RSEX. A respondent that selects "intersex" for sex at birth, "no" for transgender, and man or woman for gender identity are designated as cis men or cis women in RSEX. A respondent that selects "intersex" for sex at birth, "yes" for transgender, or selects a gender identity other than man or woman are designated as transgender/gender non-conforming in RSEX. A respondent that selects “another identity” on 67C is designated missing in RSEX. A respondent that skips any of the three questions is designated as missing in RSEX. Totals displayed in this report include missing responses. Please see the ACHA-NCHA III survey codebook for more information about how data on sex and gender are coded.

Beginning in Spring 2021, responses for transgender and gender-nonconforming students became readily available directly in the report documents. We’ve prepared the following tips for using these report documents.

Important considerations with this format:

- Percentages in the Executive Summary may represent a very small number of transgender/gender non-conforming students and can limit the generalizability of a particular finding. To assist with the interpretation of the percentages displayed in the Executive Summary, the total sample size for each group has been added to every page.
- We encourage ACHA-NCHA surveyors to carefully review their report documents, particularly among the student demographic variables, and consider students who may be inadvertently identified in the results based on a unique combination of the demographic characteristics before sharing the documents widely or publicly. This is especially true for very small schools, as well as schools that lack diversity in the student population.
- Think about the implication of working with and documenting very small samples – from the perspective of making meaningful interpretations, as well as the privacy of respondents. This is true of all demographic variables, and not limited to gender identity. You may consider a minimum cell size or another threshold by which you make decisions about making your Institutional Data Report publicly available. It is less of a concern in your Institutional Executive Summary as we only display the percentages with the overall sample size.

4. To see a list of changes made to the current and past surveys, click here: https://www.acha.org/ncha/resources/resources-for-participating-institutions/current-survey/.

For additional information about the survey’s development, design, and methodology, email Mary T Hoban, PhD, MCHES, (mhoban@acha.org), Christine Kukich, MS (ckukich@acha.org), or visit www.acha-ncha.org.

This Executive Summary highlights results of the ACHA-NCHA III Spring 2025 survey for Western Michigan University consisting of 1780 respondents.
The response rate was 11.2%.

Findings

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

A. General Health and Campus Climate

- 47.6 % of college students surveyed (61.1 % cis men, 45.0 % cis women, and 29.0 % transgender/gender non-conforming) described their health as ***very good or excellent.***

- 87.6 % of college students surveyed (92.1 % cis men, 88.2 % cis women, and 65.4 % transgender/gender non-conforming) described their health as ***good, very good, or excellent*** .

Proportion of college students who reported they *agree* or *strongly agree* that: *Percent (%)*	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
I feel that I belong at my college/university	68.9	70.1	57.5	69.0
I feel that students' health and well-being are a priority of my college/university	50.0	52.5	38.9	51.0
I feel that the climate of my college/university encourages free and open discussion about students' health and well-being	56.0	63.3	53.1	60.9
We are a college/university where we look out for each other	46.9	51.3	36.3	49.1

B. Nutrition, BMI, Physical Activity, and Food Security

College students reported: *Percent (%)*	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Drinking 0 sugar-sweetened beverages (per day), on average, in the last 7 days	29.8	25.9	16.2	26.3
Drinking 1 or more sugar-sweetened beverages (per day), on average, in the last 7 days	70.3	74.1	83.8	73.7
Drinking energy drinks or shots on 0 of the past 30 days	53.5	51.5	50.0	51.9
Drinking energy drinks or shots on 1-4 of the past 30 days	17.6	23.8	22.3	22.4
Drinking energy drinks or shots on 5 or more of the past 30 days	28.9	24.7	27.7	25.7
Eating 3 or more servings of fruits (per day), on average, in the last 7 days	18.3	19.7	13.4	19.0
Eating 3 or more servings of vegetables (per day), on average, in the last 7 days	24.9	26.7	25.7	26.2

Estimated Body Mass Index (BMI): This figure incorporates reported height and weight to form a general indicator of physical health. Categories defined by The World Health Organization (WHO) 2000, reprinted 2004. Obesity: Preventing and Managing the Global Epidemic. WHO Tech Report Series: 894.

BMI *Percent (%)*	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
<18.5 Underweight	3.8	4.8	1.8	4.4
18.5-24.9 Healthy Weight	46.7	51.9	44.6	50.4
25-29.9 Overweight	31.7	22.5	25.0	24.6
30-34.9 Class I Obesity	11.8	11.8	10.7	11.7
35-39.9 Class II Obesity	3.8	5.4	8.9	5.3
≥40 Class III Obesity	2.3	3.7	8.9	3.7
Mean	25.9	25.8	27.6	26.0
Median	24.9	24.1	25.6	24.4
Std Dev	6.4	6.4	7.2	6.5

Students meeting the recommended guidelines for physical activity

Based on: US Dept of Health and Human Services. *Physical Activities Guidelines for Americans* , 2nd edition. Washington, DC: US Dept of Health and Human Services; 2018

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

Definitions:

- Recommendation for **aerobic activity**: 150 minutes or more of moderate-intensity physical activity per week or 75 minutes of vigorous-intensity physical activity or the equivalent combination
- Recommendation for **strength training**: 2 or more days a week of moderate or greater intensity activities that involve all major muscle groups
- ***Active Adults*** meet the recommendation for strength training **AND** aerobic activity
- ***Highly Active Adults*** meet the recommendation for strength training and **TWICE** the recommendation for aerobic activity (300 minutes or more of moderate-intensity physical activity per week or 150 minutes of vigorous-intensity physical activity or the equivalent combination)

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Guidelines met for **aerobic exercise only**	75.4	68.4	56.8	69.3
Guidelines met for **Active Adults**	52.7	42.3	23.4	43.5
Guidelines met for **Highly Active Adults**	41.5	31.3	17.1	32.7

Food Security

Based on responses to the *US Household Food Security Survey Module: Six-Item Short Form (2012)* from the USDA Economic Research Service.

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
High or marginal food security (score 0-1)	51.4	50.4	36.4	49.6
Low food security (score 2-4)	26.3	26.4	29.1	26.5
Very low food security (score 5-6)	22.3	23.2	34.5	23.9
Any food insecurity (low or very low food security)	48.6	49.6	63.6	50.4

C. Health Care Utilization

College students reported: *Percent (%)*	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Receiving psychological or mental health services within the last 12 months	27.4	41.2	68.8	39.9
Visiting a medical provider within the last 12 months	59.5	78.0	90.2	74.4

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Ever prescribed medication for a mental health condition	22.0	40.8	68.8	38.4
Prescribed before starting at current college/university*	15.0	30.4	54.0	28.4
Prescribed after starting at current college/university*	6.9	10.4	14.2	9.8
Last 12 months, prescribed medication for a mental health condition*	10.1	22.0	46.0	21.0

**These figures use all students in the sample as the denominator, rather than just those students who have ever been prescribed medication for a mental health condition*

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Ever had counseling for a mental health condition	29.5	50.8	84.7	48.1
Started counseling before starting at current college/university*	19.2	39.7	67.3	36.6
Started counseling after starting at current college/university*	10.1	10.9	15.9	11.1
Last 12 month, had counseling for a mental health condition*	16.0	32.4	58.4	30.4

**These figures use all students in the sample as the denominator, rather than just those students who have ever had counseling for a mental health condition*

Cis Men n =	406
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College students reported: *Percent (%)*	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Flu vaccine within the last 12 month	31.1	43.4	40.7	40.3
Not starting the HPV vaccine series	26.5	19.8	10.7	20.7
Starting, but not completing HPV vaccine series	3.0	3.9	9.8	4.1
Completing HPV vaccine series	35.6	50.8	54.5	47.4
Not knowing their HPV vaccine status	34.9	25.6	25.0	27.8
Ever having a GYN visit or exam (females only)		53.8	41.1	
Having a dental exam in the last 12 months	66.2	75.3	65.2	72.5
Being tested for HIV within the last 12 months	6.7	11.9	16.1	11.0
Being tested for HIV more than 12 months ago	9.2	10.0	9.8	9.8
Wearing sunscreen usually or always when outdoors	19.8	47.0	42.5	40.3
Spending time outdoors with the intention of tanning at least once in the last 12 months	48.6	70.7	31.8	63.0

D. Impediments to Academic Performance

Respondents are asked in numerous places throughout the survey about issues that might have negatively impacted their academic performance within the last 12 months. This is defined as negatively impacting their performance in a class or delaying progress towards their degree. Both types of negative impacts are represented in the figures below. Please refer to the corresponding Data Report for specific figures on each type of impact. Figures in the **left** columns use all students in the sample as the denominator. Figures in the **right** columns use only the students that experienced that issue (e.g. students who used cannabis, reported a problem or challenge with finances, or experienced a particular health issue) in the denominator.
(items are listed in the order in which they appear in the survey)

	Negatively impacted academic performance among all students in the sample				Negatively impacted academic performance among only students that experienced the issue			
Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Alcohol use	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	4.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
Cannabis/marijuana use	3.9	1.6	3.5	2.3	11.6	4.1	6.1	5.9
Pregnancy or a partner's pregnancy	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	28.6	58.3	100.0	50.0
Problems or challenges in the last 12 months								
Career	13.8	13.0	17.7	13.5	37.1	38.8	35.7	38.4
Finances	20.0	20.2	25.7	20.5	38.0	35.1	35.4	35.9
Procrastination	49.3	46.6	69.9	48.5	68.0	62.0	82.3	64.8
Faculty	7.9	8.6	8.8	8.4	51.6	57.8	58.8	55.8
Family	7.9	9.8	15.0	9.6	36.0	24.9	27.4	26.5
Intimate Relationships	12.6	10.0	18.6	11.1	37.2	25.5	38.9	28.9
Roommate/housemate	4.9	7.7	10.6	7.4	20.0	22.3	32.4	22.9
Peers	5.7	4.9	6.2	5.1	35.4	20.7	16.3	22.6
Personal appearance	5.9	6.2	7.1	6.1	14.2	10.9	10.8	11.4
Health of someone close to me	8.4	11.2	17.7	10.9	25.0	25.6	35.7	26.0
Death of a family member, friend, or someone close to me	8.6	11.4	17.7	11.1	36.5	42.4	62.5	42.4
Bullying	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.5	30.8	24.7	14.3	24.8
Cyberbullying	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	20.0	23.3	11.1	20.0
Hazing	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	16.7	0.0	7.7
Microaggression	2.0	2.2	6.2	2.4	15.1	13.5	13.2	13.8
Sexual Harassment	0.7	1.4	7.1	1.6	18.8	14.3	40.0	17.8
Discrimination	2.2	2.2	7.1	2.5	26.5	28.4	24.2	27.4

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

Percent (%)	Negatively impacted academic performance among all students in the sample				Negatively impacted academic performance among only students that experienced the issue			
	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Acute Diagnoses in the last 12 months								
Bronchitis	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.1	37.5	44.4	60.0	44.0
Chlamydia	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	50.0	13.3	0.0	20.0
Chicken Pox (Varicella)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cold/Virus or other respiratory illness	12.8	24.3	25.7	21.7	44.8	51.4	60.4	51.2
Concussion	1.2	1.8	3.5	1.7	71.4	81.5	57.1	75.6
Gonorrhea	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	40.0	25.0	0.0	30.0
Flu (influenza or flu-like illness)	7.6	14.1	11.5	12.4	50.8	64.0	56.5	61.4
Mumps	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	25.0
Mononucleosis (mono)	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	37.5	47.4	50.0	44.8
Orthopedic injury	3.0	2.5	0.9	2.5	33.3	30.7	11.1	30.1
Pelvic Inflammatory Disease	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	33.3	33.3	0.0	28.6
Pneumonia	1.0	1.9	4.4	1.9	40.0	80.0	83.3	71.7
Shingles	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	33.3	20.0	0.0	22.2
Stomach or GI virus or bug, food poisoning or gastritis	2.7	6.1	11.5	5.6	30.6	50.7	81.3	49.5
Urinary tract infection	0.2	2.7	4.4	2.2	33.3	21.0	50.0	22.7

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Any ongoing or chronic medical conditions diagnosed or treated in the last 12 months	18.0	35.9	66.4	33.7	27.3	43.4	75.0	42.7
Other impediments to academic performance								
Assault (physical)	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.8	23.1	25.7	50.0	26.9
Assault (sexual)	0.0	1.3	4.4	1.2	0.0	18.6	45.5	20.0
Allergies	1.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	5.9	8.2	8.9	8.0
Anxiety	21.7	36.5	59.3	34.6	44.9	49.4	68.4	50.3
ADHD or ADD	11.1	14.3	37.2	14.9	66.2	69.3	80.8	70.2
Concussion or TBI	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.4	41.7	56.3	28.6	49.0
Depression	14.5	22.3	54.9	22.6	51.3	56.6	68.1	57.3
Eating disorder/problem	1.2	3.1	8.8	3.0	20.8	18.2	34.5	20.2
Headaches/migraines	4.7	14.3	15.9	12.2	22.1	35.2	31.0	33.1
Influenza or influenza-like illness (the flu)	6.2	9.9	13.3	9.3	37.9	44.1	65.2	44.6
Injury	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	25.7	25.0	20.0	24.6
PMS	0.0	11.8	11.5	9.0	0.0	29.5	29.5	29.5
PTSD	3.0	3.6	13.3	4.1	66.7	37.8	51.7	43.5
Short-term illness	3.4	9.6	10.6	8.3	25.5	41.9	38.7	39.3
Upper respiratory illness	5.4	11.3	10.6	10.0	30.1	33.3	32.4	33.1
Sleep difficulties	19.5	23.3	38.9	23.4	45.7	46.9	59.5	47.8
Stress	30.3	40.7	65.5	39.9	48.0	52.1	74.0	53.1

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

E. Violence, Abusive Relationships, and Personal Safety

Within the last 12 months, college students reported experiencing:

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
A physical fight	4.7	1.0	1.8	1.9
A physical assault (not sexual assault)	1.5	1.9	4.4	2.0
A verbal threat	14.3	10.2	22.3	11.9
Sexual touching without their consent	1.7	6.3	10.6	5.5
Sexual penetration attempt without their consent	1.0	2.0	3.5	1.9
Sexual penetration without their consent	0.7	1.4	4.4	1.4
Being a victim of stalking	1.7	5.1	7.1	4.5
A partner called me names, insulted me, or put me down to make me feel bad	10.1	10.5	14.3	10.8
A partner often insisted on knowing who I was with and where I was or tried to limit my contact with family or friends	9.1	6.0	8.1	6.9
A partner pushed, grabbed, shoved, slapped, kicked, bit, choked or hit me without my consent	4.0	2.4	5.4	3.0
A partner forced me into unwanted sexual contact by holding me down or hurting me in some way	2.2	1.6	3.6	1.9
A partner pressured me into unwanted sexual contact by threatening me, coercing me, or using alcohol or other drugs	2.5	2.3	8.1	2.7

College students reported feeling ***very safe**** :

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
On their campus (daytime)	87.8	83.5	82.4	84.4
On their campus (nighttime)	50.3	21.8	21.0	28.2
In the community surrounding their campus (daytime)	38.9	27.4	28.0	30.2
In the community surrounding their campus (nighttime)	18.7	9.2	5.7	11.3

**Note: "Does not apply" responses were removed from the total in the denominator*

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

F. Tobacco, Alcohol, and Other Drug Use

	Ever Used				*Used in the last 3 months			
Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Tobacco or nicotine delivery products (cigarettes, e-cigarettes, Juul or other vape products, water pipe or hookah, chewing tobacco, cigars, etc.)	35.0	35.7	35.4	35.5	27.6	24.3	25.7	25.0
Alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, liquor, etc.)	67.7	75.0	82.3	73.8	61.6	70.3	75.2	68.4
Cannabis (marijuana, weed, hash, edibles, vaped cannabis, etc.) ***[Please report nonmedical use only.]***	38.7	49.0	70.8	48.0	29.3	33.3	58.4	34.0
Cocaine (coke, crack, etc.)	4.5	3.6	6.3	3.9	2.2	0.8	2.7	1.2
Prescription stimulants (Ritalin, Concerta, Dexedrine, Adderall, diet pills, etc.) ***[Please report nonmedical use only.]***	9.6	6.4	5.4	7.1	3.9	1.8	0.0	2.2
Methamphetamine (speed, crystal meth, ice, etc.)	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2
Inhalants (poppers, nitrous, glue, gas, paint thinner, etc.)	4.0	2.6	4.5	3.1	2.2	0.4	1.8	0.9
Sedatives or Sleeping Pills (Valium, Ativan, Xanax, Klonopin, Librium, Rohypnol, GHB, etc.) ***[Please report nonmedical use only.]***	4.0	4.1	2.7	4.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1
Hallucinogens (Ecstasy, MDMA, Molly, LSD, acid, mushrooms, PCP, Special K, etc.)	10.3	6.8	10.7	7.9	4.4	2.0	5.3	2.8
Heroin	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Prescription opioids (morphine, codeine, fentanyl, oxycodone [OxyContin, Percocet], hydrocodone [Vicodin], methadone, buprenorphine [Suboxone], etc.) ***[Please report nonmedical use only.]***	4.0	2.0	0.9	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2

**These figures use all students in the sample as the denominator, rather than just those students who reported lifetime use.*

Substance Specific Involvement Scores (SSIS) from the ASSIST

	*Moderate risk use of the substance				*High risk use of the substance			
Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Tobacco or nicotine delivery products	18.7	19.3	18.6	19.0	2.2	1.3	2.7	1.6
Alcoholic beverages	9.6	11.4	8.8	10.9	2.2	1.3	3.5	1.6
Cannabis (nonmedical use)	19.2	20.6	42.5	21.7	2.5	1.7	2.7	1.9
Cocaine	1.5	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription stimulants (nonmedical use)	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.1
Inhalants	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Sedatives or Sleeping Pills (nonmedical use)	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	2.5	0.7	5.3	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Prescription opioids (nonmedical use)	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

**These figures use all students in the sample as the denominator, rather than just those students who reported lifetime use.*

***Proportion of students who were prescribed a medication and used more than prescribed or more often than prescribed in the past 3 months**

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Prescription stimulants	2.5	0.8	0.0	1.1
Prescription sedatives or sleeping pills	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.6
Prescription opioids	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

**These figures use all students in the sample as the denominator, rather than just those students who reported having a prescription. Note that the title of this table was changed in Fall 2022, but the figures remain the same.*

***Tobacco or nicotine delivery products used in the last 3 months**

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Cigarettes	10.8	8.3	9.7	8.9
E-cigarettes or other vape products (for example: Juul, etc.)	18.5	20.7	19.5	20.0
Water pipe or hookah	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.9
Chewing or smokeless tobacco	5.2	1.0	0.9	2.0
Cigars or little cigars	7.9	0.6	0.9	2.4
Other	2.2	0.7	0.9	1.1

**These figures use all students in the sample as the denominator, rather than just those students who reported tobacco or nicotine delivery product use in the last 3 months.*

Students in Recovery

2.4 % of college students surveyed (2.3 % cis men, 1.7 % cis women, and 8.2 % transgender/gender non-conforming) indicated they were in recovery from alcohol or other drug use.

When, if ever, was the last time you:

	Drank Alcohol				*Used Cannabis/Marijuana			
Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Never	23.6	16.9	13.3	18.2	55.1	45.7	25.9	46.6
Within the last 2 weeks	49.0	51.8	43.4	50.6	21.0	19.4	37.5	21.0
More than 2 weeks ago but within the last 30 days	7.6	11.1	10.6	10.2	4.0	5.1	6.3	5.0
More than 30 days ago but within the last 3 months	9.1	8.8	15.0	9.3	4.2	7.7	12.5	7.2
More than 3 months ago but within the last 12	6.4	7.2	14.2	7.4	6.2	7.8	8.0	7.4
More than 12 months ago	4.2	4.3	3.5	4.2	9.6	14.2	9.8	12.9

**Students were instructed to include medical and non-medical use of cannabis.*

Driving under the influence

- 12.7 % of college students reported driving after having ***any alcohol*** in the last 30 days.*

  **Only students who reported driving in the last 30 days and drinking alcohol in the last 30 days were asked this question.*

- 31.4 % of college students reported driving within 6 hours of using cannabis/marijuana in the last 30 days.*

  **Only students who reported driving in the last 30 days and using cannabis in the last 30 days were asked this question.*

Estimated Blood Alcohol Concentration (or eBAC) of college students. Due to the improbability of a student surviving a drinking episode resulting in an extremely high eBAC, all students with an eBAC of 0.50 or higher are also omitted from these eBAC figures. eBAC is an estimated figure based on the reported number of drinks consumed during the last time they drank alcohol in a social setting, their approximate time of consumption, sex, weight, and the average rate of ethanol metabolism. Only students who reported drinking alcohol within the last 3 months answered these questions.

Estimated BAC *Percent (%)*	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
< .08	78.4	82.2	92.2	82.1
< .10	85.6	87.9	93.5	87.8
Mean	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04
Median	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Std Dev	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.06

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

***Reported number of drinks consumed the last time students drank alcohol in a social setting.**

Number of drinks *Percent (%)*	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
4 or fewer	58.3	78.7	87.0	74.9
5	13.5	8.6	5.2	9.4
6	7.9	6.6	2.6	6.6
7 or more	20.3	6.1	5.2	9.1
Mean	4.6	3.1	2.8	3.4
Median	3.3	3.0	2.0	3.0
Std Dev	4.1	2.3	2.4	2.8

**Only students who reported drinking alcohol in the last three months were asked this question.*

Reported number of times college students consumed <u>five or more drinks</u> in a sitting within the last two weeks:

	Among <u>all</u> students surveyed				*Among those who reported drinking alcohol within the last two weeks			
Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Did not drink alcohol in the last two weeks (includes non-drinkers)	51.0	48.2	57.1	49.4				
None	21.7	25.0	29.5	24.5	44.2	48.3	68.8	48.4
1-2 times	20.9	21.8	9.8	20.9	42.7	42.1	22.9	41.3
3-5 times	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.9	7.5	7.9	8.3	7.8
6 or more times	2.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	5.5	1.7	0.0	2.4

**Only students who reported drinking alcohol in the last two weeks were asked this question.*

***College students who drank alcohol reported experiencing the following in the last 12 months when drinking alcohol:**

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Did something I later regretted	20.6	20.4	16.0	20.0
Blackout (forgot where I was or what I did for a **large period of time and cannot remember,** even when someone reminds me)	14.7	12.5	6.5	12.4
Brownout (forgot where I was or what I did for **short periods of time, but can remember** once someone reminds me)	18.8	22.2	15.1	20.9
Got in trouble with the police	0.7	0.1	2.2	0.4
Got in trouble with college/university authorities	1.0	0.3	3.2	0.7
Someone had sex with me **without my** consent	1.0	1.4	4.3	1.5
Had sex with someone **without their** consent	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
Had unprotected sex	14.7	10.9	11.8	11.8
Physically injured myself	8.6	7.2	7.6	7.6
Physically injured another person	2.0	0.3	2.2	0.8
Seriously considered suicide	2.4	1.6	4.3	2.0
Needed medical help	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7
Reported two or more of the above	25.5	24.7	17.9	24.3

**Only students who reported drinking alcohol in the last 12 months were asked these questions.*

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

G. Sexual Behavior

When, if ever, was the last time you had:

Oral sex

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Never	34.7	30.9	25.9	31.7
Within the last 2 weeks	31.0	34.0	33.0	33.2
More than 2 weeks ago but within the last 30 days	6.5	9.7	12.5	9.0
More than 30 days ago but within the last 3 months	7.7	8.1	7.1	7.9
More than 3 months ago but within the last 12	7.9	9.7	11.6	9.3
More than 12 months ago	12.2	7.7	9.8	8.9

Vaginal intercourse

Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
36.0	34.0	44.6	35.3
33.5	39.7	29.5	37.5
6.5	7.4	7.1	7.1
6.2	6.6	8.9	6.6
6.9	6.5	2.7	6.3
10.9	5.9	7.1	7.2

Anal intercourse

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Never	81.8	82.0	73.9	81.5
Within the last 2 weeks	4.0	2.1	6.3	2.8
More than 2 weeks ago but within the last 30 days	0.8	0.6	1.8	0.7
More than 30 days ago but within the last 3 months	1.8	2.5	3.6	2.4
More than 3 months ago but within the last 12	2.8	3.9	4.5	3.6
More than 12 months ago	9.0	8.8	9.9	8.8

***College students who reported having oral sex, or vaginal or anal intercourse within the last 12 months reported having the following number of sexual partners:**

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
None	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
1	75.6	77.5	72.0	76.6
2	12.4	10.5	13.3	11.2
3	3.0	5.2	4.0	4.7
4 or more	7.7	6.5	10.7	7.1
Mean	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6
Median	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Std Dev	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.7

**Only students who reported having oral sex, or vaginal or anal intercourse in the last 12 months were asked this question.*

College students who reported having oral sex, or vaginal or anal intercourse within the last 30 days who reported using a condom or another protective barrier *most of the time* or *always:*

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Oral sex	6.6	3.9	3.9	4.5
Vaginal intercourse	46.3	43.0	41.5	43.5
Anal intercourse	5.3	21.2	0.0	12.9

**Only students who reported having oral sex, or vaginal or anal intercourse in the last 30 days were asked these questions.*

College students who reported having vaginal intercourse (penis in vagina) within the last 12 months were asked if they or their partner used any method to prevent pregnancy the last time they had vaginal intercourse:

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Yes, used a method of contraception	79.0	82.0	77.8	81.2
No, did not want to prevent pregnancy	2.3	1.4	3.7	1.7
No, did not use any method	16.4	15.3	18.5	15.6
Don't know	2.3	1.4	0.0	1.5

**Only students who reported having oral sex, or vaginal or anal intercourse in the last 12 months were asked this question.*

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

***Those students who reported using a contraceptive use the last time they had vaginal intercourse, reported they (or their partner) used the following methods:**

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Birth control pills (monthly or extended cycle)	42.0	45.8	28.6	44.0
Birth control shots	0.6	2.6	0.0	2.1
Birth control implants	8.9	4.4	19.0	6.2
Birth control patch	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.1
The ring	1.2	1.2	4.8	1.3
Emergency contraception ("morning after pill" or "Plan B")	5.9	6.4	4.8	6.3
Intrauterine device	15.4	17.3	16.7	16.9
External/male condom	49.7	50.1	47.6	49.8
Internal/female condom	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Diaphragm or cervical cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Contraceptive sponge	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Withdrawal	17.8	23.6	4.8	21.4
Fertility awareness (calendar, mucous, basal body temperature)	5.3	5.9	7.1	5.8
Sterilization (hysterectomy, tubes tied, vasectomy)	3.0	4.0	0.0	3.6
Other method	0.6	0.8	4.8	1.0
External/Male condom use plus another method	30.8	36.2	31.0	34.8
Any two or more methods (excluding external/male condoms)	19.5	23.6	7.1	22.0

**Only students who reported they or their partner used a method the last time they had vaginal intercourse were asked these questions. This question was select all that apply.*

College students who reported having vaginal intercourse (penis in vagina) within the last 12 months were asked if they or their partner used emergency contraception ("morning after pill" or "Plan B") in the last 12 months:

Yes (19.2 % cis men, 19 % cis women, 25.9 % trans/gender non-conforming)

College students who reported having vaginal intercourse (penis in vagina) within the last 12 months were asked if they experienced an unintentional pregnancy or got someone pregnant within the last 12 months:

Yes (1.4 % cis men, 0.8 % cis women, 1.9 % trans/gender non-conforming)

H. Mental Health and Wellbeing

Kessler 6 (K6) Non-Specific Psychological Distress Score (Range is 0-24)

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
No or low psychological distress (0-12)	85.2	81.3	52.7	80.4
Serious psychological distress (13-24)	14.8	18.7	47.3	19.6
Mean	7.16	8.18	12.47	8.22
Median	6.00	8.00	12.00	8.00
Std Dev	5.14	4.84	4.78	5.04

UCLA Loneliness Scale (ULS3) Score (Range is 3-9)

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Negative for loneliness (3-5)	58.1	55.2	38.9	54.8
Positive for loneliness (6-9)	41.9	44.8	61.1	45.2
Mean	5.21	5.24	6.03	5.28
Median	5.00	5.00	6.00	5.00
Std Dev	1.86	1.79	1.80	1.81

Diener Flourishing Scale – Psychological Well-Being (PWB) Score (Range is 8-56)
(higher scores reflect a higher level of psychological well-being)

	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Mean	44.70	46.34	41.21	45.60
Median	47.00	48.00	43.00	48.00
Std Dev	8.43	7.57	8.49	7.99

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

The Connor-Davison Resilience Scale (CD-RISC2) Score (Range is 0-8)
(higher scores reflect greater resilience)

	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Mean	6.27	6.11	5.29	6.09
Median	6.00	6.00	5.00	6.00
Std Dev	1.48	1.42	1.50	1.46

Self injury

- 11.1 % of college students surveyed (6.2 % cis men, 10.4 % cis women, and 33.3 % trans/gender non-conforming) indicated they had intentionally cut, burned, bruised, or otherwise injured themselves within the last 12 months.

Within the last 12 months, have you had problems or challenges with any of the following:

***Of those reporting this issue, it caused moderate or high distress**

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Academics	43.7	45.3	65.2	46.2	77.4	85.6	91.8	84.4
Career	37.3	33.6	50.9	35.5	67.5	71.9	75.4	71.1
Finances	52.9	57.9	73.2	57.7	70.4	78.9	86.6	77.8
Procrastination	73.0	75.4	86.6	75.5	53.7	60.5	75.3	60.2
Faculty	15.3	14.9	15.2	15.1	46.8	52.4	70.6	51.7
Family	22.3	39.8	55.4	36.8	50.0	60.3	77.4	60.5
Intimate relationships	34.1	39.3	48.2	38.7	62.3	59.4	63.0	60.2
Roommate/housemate	24.7	34.9	34.2	32.5	45.0	59.0	68.4	57.5
Peers	16.4	24.2	38.7	23.2	35.4	39.1	48.8	39.7
Personal appearance	42.0	57.1	66.1	54.1	36.5	55.6	60.3	52.6
Health of someone close to me	33.9	44.2	50.0	42.3	49.6	62.2	64.3	59.9
Death of a family member, friend, or someone close to me	23.7	27.0	28.6	26.3	64.6	73.7	78.1	72.3
I was bullied	3.2	6.5	12.5	6.2	38.5	51.9	57.1	51.4
I was cyberbullied	2.5	2.4	8.1	2.8	10.0	66.7	55.6	54.0
I was hazed	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	15.4
I experienced microagression(s)	13.1	16.3	47.3	17.7	28.3	31.3	41.5	32.4
I was sexually harassed	4.0	10.1	17.9	9.2	18.8	46.0	70.0	46.0
I experienced discrimination	8.4	7.6	29.5	9.3	41.2	45.3	66.7	48.8

**Only students who reported a problem or challenge in the last 12 months were asked about level of distress.*

Students reporting none of the above	8.9	6.7	4.4	7.2
Students reporting only one of the above	8.6	5.9	0.9	6.1
Students reporting 2 of the above	14.3	9.2	4.4	10.0
Students reporting 3 or more of the above	68.1	78.3	90.3	76.7

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

Suicide Behavior Questionnaire-Revised (SBQR) Screening Score (Range is 3-18)

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Negative suicidal screening (3-6)	79.8	75.7	37.5	74.1
Positive suicidal screening (7-18)	20.2	24.3	62.5	25.9
Mean	4.78	4.99	8.07	5.14
Median	3.00	3.00	8.00	3.00
Std Dev	2.71	2.83	3.74	2.97

Suicide attempt

- 2.3 % of college students surveyed 3.2 % cis men, 1.3 % cis women, and
- 9.8 % trans/gender non-conforming indicated they had attempted suicide within the last 12 months.

Within the last 30 days, how would you rate the overall level of stress experienced:

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
No stress	2.7	0.9	0.9	1.4
Low	29.4	15.7	5.3	18.2
Moderate	49.4	52.6	39.8	51.0
High	18.5	30.8	54.0	29.5

I. Acute Conditions

College students reported being diagnosed by a healthcare professional within the last 12 months with:

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Bronchitis	4.0	5.2	4.5	4.8
Chlamydia	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.2
Chicken Pox (Varicella)	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.4
Cold/virus or other respiratory illness (for example: sinus infection, ear infection, strep throat, tonsillitis, pharyngitis, or laryngitis)	28.9	47.3	42.9	42.8
Concussion	1.7	2.3	6.3	2.4
Gonorrhea	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.6
Flu (influenza) or flu-like illness	15.2	22.3	20.7	20.5
Mumps	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.2
Mononucleosis (mono)	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Orthopedic injury (for example: broken bone, fracture, sprain, bursitis, tendinitis, or ligament injury)	8.9	8.1	8.0	8.3
Pelvic Inflammatory Disease	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4
Pneumonia	2.5	2.4	5.4	2.6
Shingles	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5
Stomach or GI virus or bug, food poisoning or gastritis	8.9	12.1	14.3	11.4
Urinary tract infection	0.7	13.6	9.0	10.4

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

J. Ongoing or Chronic Conditions

The questions for the *ongoing or chronic conditions* are presented differently in this report than the order they appear in the survey. In the survey, all items appear in a single list, ordered alphabetically. In this report, the conditions are presented in groups to ease burden on the reader. The findings are divided into mental health conditions, STIs and other chronic infections, and other ongoing or chronic conditions in this report.

Mental Health	College students reported ever being diagnosed with the following:				*Of those ever diagnosed, those reporting contact with healthcare or MH professional within last 12 months			
Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
ADD/ADHD - Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder	14.7	16.2	38.9	17.3	52.5	71.0	65.1	66.8
Alcohol or Other Substance Use Disorder	3.2	1.1	4.4	1.8	30.8	42.9	80.0	43.8
Anxiety (for example: Generalized Anxiety, Social Anxiety, Panic Disorder, Specific Phobia)	19.4	48.2	75.2	43.5	65.4	75.3	74.1	74.2
Autism Spectrum	4.0	2.2	15.3	3.4	37.5	57.7	58.8	52.5
Bipolar and Related Conditions (for example: Bipolar I, II, Hypomanic Episode)	0.5	2.6	8.1	2.5	50.0	62.5	77.8	65.9
Borderline Personality Disorder (BPD), Avoidant Personality, Dependent Personality, or another personality disorder	1.2	1.5	9.8	2.0	20.0	57.9	81.8	61.1
Depression (for example: Major depression, persistent depressive disorder, disruptive mood disorder)	14.1	33.6	68.5	31.5	70.2	74.5	80.3	74.9
Eating Disorders (for example: Anorexia Nervosa, Bulimia Nervosa, Binge-Eating)	2.0	8.5	15.2	7.4	37.5	45.2	64.7	46.9
Gambling Disorder	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insomnia	4.2	7.0	13.5	6.8	52.9	51.8	60.0	52.5
Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Conditions (for example: OCD, Body Dysmorphia, Hoarding, Trichotillomania and other body-focused repetitive behavior disorders)	2.2	6.7	16.1	6.3	88.9	66.3	72.2	68.8
PTSD (Posttraumatic Stress Disorder), Acute Stress Disorder, Adjustment Disorder, or another trauma- or stressor- related condition	3.7	9.9	23.2	9.4	73.3	71.3	80.8	73.3
Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Conditions (for example: Schizophrenia, Schizoaffective Disorder, Schizophreniform Disorder, Delusional Disorder)	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	66.7	25.0	100.0	50.0
Tourette's or other neurodevelopmental condition not already listed	0.5	0.4	4.5	0.7	50.0	40.0	80.0	53.8
Traumatic brain injury (TBI)	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.0	42.9	50.0	36.8

**Only students who reported ever being diagnosed were asked about contact with a healthcare or mental health professional within the last 12 months.*

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Students reporting none of the above	65.4	43.5	17.7	46.8
Students reporting only one of the above	16.8	17.1	8.0	16.4
Students reporting both Depression and Anxiety	10.9	30.1	63.7	28.1
Students reporting any two or more of the above (excluding the combination of Depression and Anxiety)	6.9	9.3	10.6	8.8

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

STI's/Other chronic infections

Percent (%)	College students reported ever being diagnosed with the following: Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	*Of those ever diagnosed, had contact with healthcare or MH professional within last 12 months: Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Genital herpes	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	47.4	0.0	42.9
Hepatitis B or C	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	40.0	50.0	0.0	42.9
HIV or AIDS	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3
Human papillomavirus (HPV) or genital warts	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.0	66.7	41.7	0.0	41.2

**Only students who reported ever being diagnosed were asked about contact with a healthcare or mental health professional within the last 12 months.*

Other Chronic /Ongoing Medical Conditions

Percent (%)	College students reported ever being diagnosed with the following: Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	*Of those ever diagnosed, had contact with healthcare or MH professional within last 12 months: Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Acne	19.0	31.1	29.5	28.2	26.3	47.1	24.2	42.1
Allergies - food allergy	12.2	14.6	20.5	14.4	20.4	32.8	27.3	29.8
Allergies - animals/pets	13.2	16.6	21.2	16.2	20.8	30.9	26.1	28.3
Allergies - environmental (for example: pollen, grass, dust, mold)	25.7	32.4	33.9	31.1	20.2	33.5	24.3	30.4
Asthma	12.6	17.5	22.5	16.8	19.6	42.1	37.5	38.4
Cancer	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	50.0	66.7	100.0	64.7
Celiac disease	0.8	1.7	4.5	1.7	0.0	65.0	20.0	50.0
Chronic pain (for example: back or joint pain, arthritis, nerve pain)	4.7	9.9	17.0	9.2	52.6	72.1	77.8	70.6
Diabetes or pre-diabetes/insulin resistance	3.0	4.5	4.5	4.1	33.3	72.7	60.0	65.3
Endometriosis	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.3	33.3	66.7	50.0	62.5
Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease (GERD) or acid reflux	4.0	6.4	8.9	6.0	75.0	57.0	30.0	57.5
Heart & vascular disorders (for example: atrial fibrillation or other cardiac arrhythmia, mitral valve prolapse or other valvular heart disease, congenital heart condition)	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	57.1	72.7	66.7	69.8
High blood pressure (hypertension)	5.7	2.9	1.8	3.5	56.5	77.8	50.0	68.9
High cholesterol (hyperlipidemia)	2.7	3.1	4.5	3.1	72.7	52.6	20.0	53.7
Irritable bowel syndrome (spastic colon or spastic bowel)	2.7	7.6	8.9	6.5	45.5	53.8	10.0	49.1
Migraine headaches	6.0	18.0	21.6	15.5	33.3	62.6	41.7	58.3
Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome (PCOS)	0.0	4.6	8.9	3.8	0.0	71.4	70.0	71.2
Sleep Apnea	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	62.5	53.8	66.7	56.9
Thyroid condition or disorder	1.2	4.0	3.6	3.3	60.0	81.6	100.0	81.0
Urinary system disorder (for example: bladder or kidney disease, urinary reflux, interstitial cystitis)	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	40.0	73.3	0.0	65.0

**Only students who reported ever being diagnosed were asked about contact with a healthcare or mental health professional within the last 12 months.*

Cis Men n =	406
Cis Women n =	1245
Trans/GNC n =	113

Students who reported being diagnosed with diabetes or pre-diabetes/insulin resistance, indicated they had:

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Type I Diabetes	30.0	21.4	20.0	22.8
Type II Diabetes	14.3	14.6	0.0	13.2
Pre-diabetes or insulin resistance	55.6	76.9	80.0	74.2
Gestational Diabetes	12.5	7.0	0.0	7.1

K. Sleep

Reported amount of time to usually fall asleep at night (sleep onset latency):

Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Less than 15 minutes	47.3	39.5	29.2	40.6
16 to 30 minutes	26.8	27.3	29.2	27.4
31 minutes or more	25.9	33.1	41.6	32.0

Over the last 2 weeks, students reported the following average amount of sleep (excluding naps):

	On weeknights				On weekend nights			
Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
Less than 7 hours	47.3	37.9	50.0	40.8	22.4	20.2	21.4	20.9
7 to 9 hours	52.0	60.2	50.0	57.7	70.0	70.3	59.8	69.4
10 or more hours	0.7	1.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	9.5	18.8	9.7

Students reported the following on 3 or more of the last 7 days:

	Felt tired or sleepy during the day				Got enough sleep so that they felt rested			
Percent (%)	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total	Cis Men	Cis Women	Trans/ Gender Non-conforming	Total
0 days	3.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	13.1	19.0	25.9	18.0
1-2 days	29.8	16.6	18.8	19.8	33.5	40.2	42.9	38.7
3-5 days	46.3	47.6	35.7	46.6	40.9	34.2	29.5	35.5
6-7 days	20.7	34.3	43.8	31.8	12.6	6.7	1.8	7.8

Demographics and Sample Characteristics

● Age

18 - 20 years:	44.7 %
21 - 24 years:	35.5 %
25 - 29 years:	9.3 %
30+ years:	10.4 %
Mean age: 22.9 years	
Median age: 21.0 years	

● Gender*

Cis Women:	69.9 %
Cis Men:	22.8 %
Transgender/Gender Non-conforming:	6.3 %

** See note on page 2 regarding gender categories*

● Student status

1st year undergraduate:	15.9 %
2nd year undergraduate:	19.7 %
3rd year undergraduate:	27.9 %
4th year undergraduate:	12.5 %
5th year or more undergraduate:	4.3 %
Master's (MA, MS, MFA, MBA, etc.):	12.1 %
Doctorate (PhD, EdD, MD, JD, etc.):	6.8 %
Not seeking a degree:	0.1 %
Other:	0.7 %
Full-time student:	90.9 %
Part-time student:	8.7 %
Other student:	0.5 %

● Relationship status

Not in a relationship:	42.8 %
In a relationship, not married/partnered:	47.8 %
Married/partnered:	9.3 %

● Primary Source of Health Insurance**

College/university sponsored SHIP plan:	6.9 %
Parent or guardian's plan:	65.9 %
Employer (mine or my spouse/partners):	8.1 %
Medicaid, Medicare, SCHIP, or VA:	11.0 %
Bought a plan directly or from the exchange:	1.7 %
Embassy/sponsoring agency (international):	0.3 %
Another source:	1.5 %
Have insurance, but don't know source:	1.9 %
Don't have health insurance:	4.0 %
Don't know if I have health insurance:	1.2 %
Students that selected more than one source:	3.1 %

● Student Veteran: 1.6 %

● Parent or primary responsibility for someone else's child/children under 18 years old: 7.0 %

***this question was select all that apply, totals may add up to over 100%*

● Students describe themselves as

Straight/Heterosexual:	72.0 %
Asexual:	1.5 %
Bisexual:	12.2 %
Gay:	1.6 %
Lesbian:	3.2 %
Pansexual:	3.3 %
Queer:	3.6 %
Questioning:	1.8 %
Identity not listed above:	0.9 %

● Housing

Campus or university housing:	30.8 %
Fraternity or sorority residence:	2.1 %
Parent/guardian/other family:	12.3 %
Off-campus:	53.3 %
Temporary or "couch surfing":	0.1 %
Don't have a place to live:	0.0 %
Other:	1.3 %

● Students describe themselves as**

American Indian or Native Alaskan:	1.6 %
Asian or Asian American:	8.8 %
Black or African American:	8.0 %
Hispanic or Latino/a/x:	8.1 %
Middle Eastern/North African (MENA) or Arab Origin:	1.5 %
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Native:	0.5 %
White:	78.0 %
Biracial or Multiracial:	4.2 %
Identity not listed above:	0.9 %

If Hispanic or Latino/a/x, are you*

Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano:	66.0 %
Puerto Rican:	9.0 %
Cuban:	2.1 %
Another Hispanic, Latino/a/x, or Spanish Origin:	27.1 %

If Asian or Asian American, are you*

East Asian:	32.5 %
Southeast Asian:	31.8 %
South Asian:	35.0 %
Other Asian:	5.7 %

● Visa status & location of study

	Do not have/need a U.S. visa	Have/need a U.S. visa
Studying in U.S.	78.6 %	14.5 %
Studying Outside U.S.	5.7 %	1.1 %

● First generation students: (Proportion of students for whom no parent/guardian have completed a bachelor's degree)	35.9 %

● Do you have any of the following?

Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADD or ADHD):	19.7 %
Autism Spectrum Disorder:	4.0 %
Deaf/Hearing loss:	2.6 %
Learning disability:	5.2 %
Mobility/Dexterity disability:	1.8 %
Blind/low vision:	2.9 %
Speech or language disorder:	0.9 %

● Participated in organized college athletics

Varsity:	3.2 %
Club sports:	9.0 %
Intramurals:	10.9 %

● Member of a social fraternity or sorority

Greek member:	7.5 %

● Dropout Intention

Very, moderately, or slightly likely to:

Leave school and transfer schools:	5.7 %
Leave school without transferring:	4.8 %